

# CMSC 131 Lab Exercise

## Wednesday, February 24<sup>th</sup>

1. Calculate the Harmonic sum ( $1/1 + 1/2 + 1/3 + \dots + 1/n$ ) for input  $n$ .
  - a. Do you get different answers for  $1/1 + \dots + 1/n$  vs.  $1/n + \dots + 1/1$ ?
2. Calculate the Geometric sum ( $1/1 + 1/2 + 1/4 + 1/8 + \dots + 1/2^n$ ) for input  $n$ .
  - a. Hint: use `Math.pow()`
  - b. Does it ever reach 2 (Zeno's paradox)?
  - c. Do you get different answers using double vs. float variables? Why?
3. Write code to test Collatz Conjecture for any positive integer  $n$ .
  - a. See Wikipedia (2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph) for a description of the conjecture.
  - b. Add a feature to print the number of steps to reach 1.
  - c. Add a feature to print the largest number reached before reaching 1.  
Is this number a power of 2?
4. Write code to ask the user for a character, a height, and a width. Then draw a rectangle using that character.
  - a. Try asking for two characters and making a checkerboard pattern.
5. Write code to ask the user for a character and a width. Then draw an hourglass using that character.
  - a. Make sure it works for even and odd widths.
6. Ask the user for a sentence and tell them if it is a palindrome.
  - a. Example input: "Go hang a salami, I'm a lasagna hog!"

### Example problem 4:

Enter a character:

\$

Enter height:

3

Enter width:

7

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

### Example problem 5:

Enter a character:

@

Enter width:

6

@ @ @ @ @ @

@ @ @ @

@ @

@ @

@ @ @ @

@ @ @ @ @ @