

BUT I NEED A HIGHLY TRAINED  
EXPERT IN BIOINFORMATICS

The Last Ship  
S1 E4: We'll Get There

OF MORE EPISODES

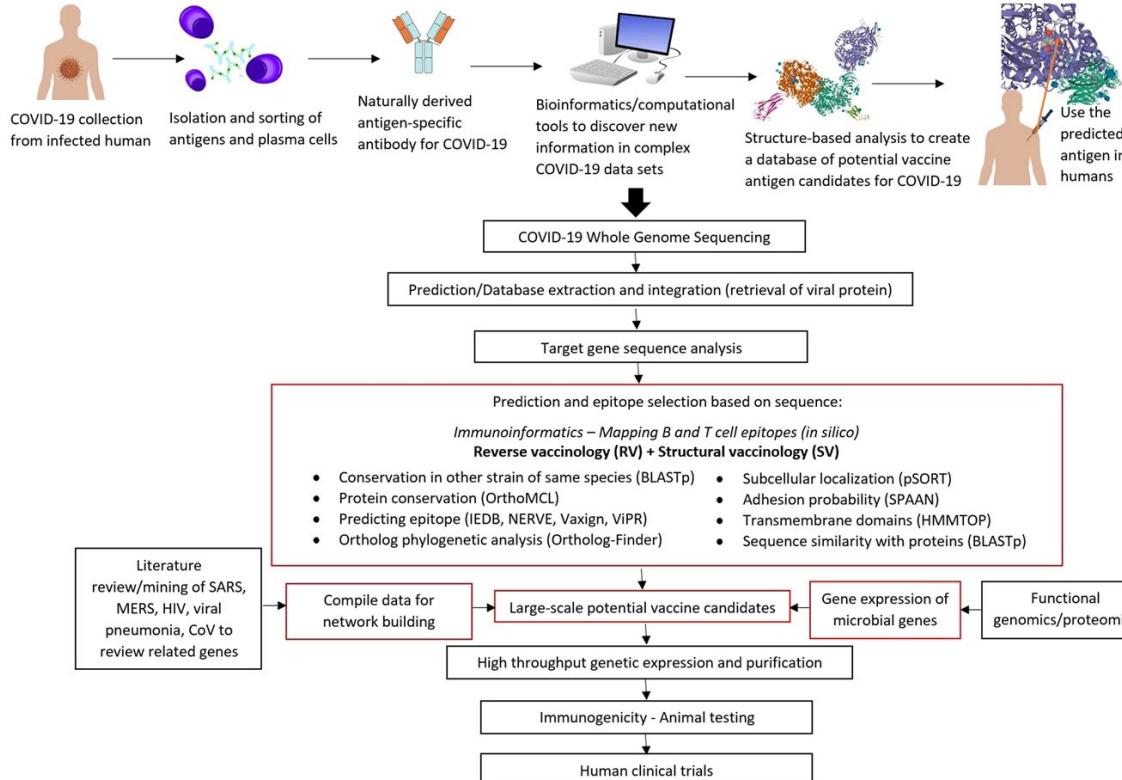


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# Bioinformaticians: the hidden heroes of the COVID-19 pandemic

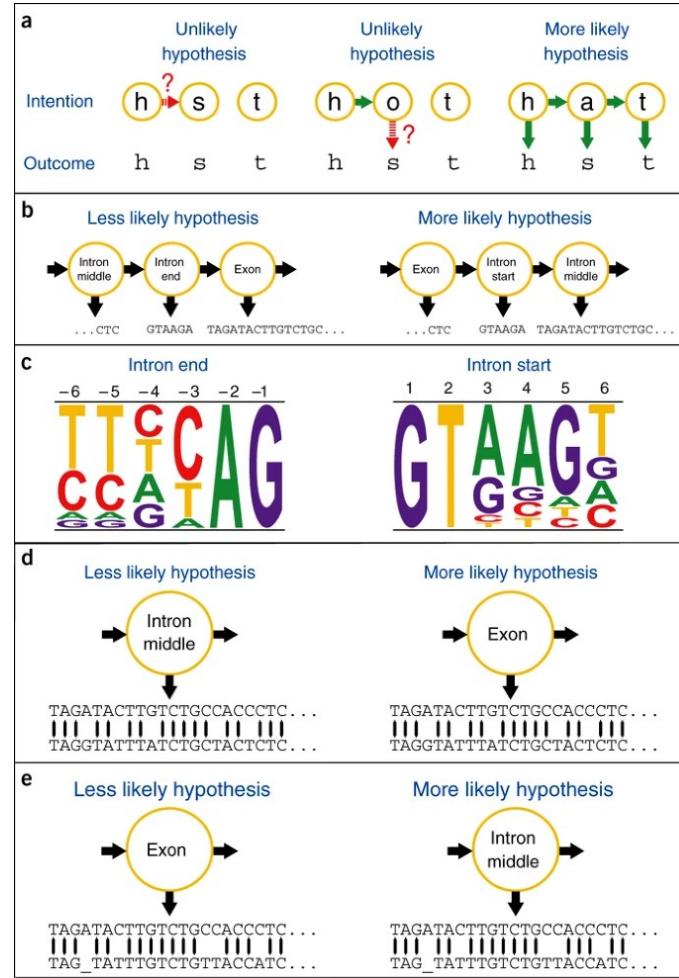
Ebony Torrington, BioTechniques 2022 72:5, 171-174  
<https://www.future-science.com/doi/epub/10.2144/btn-2022-0039>



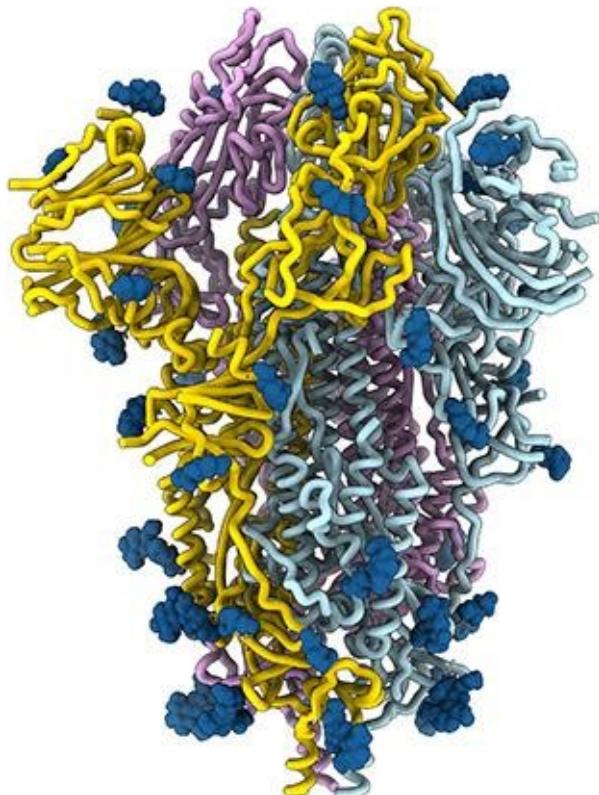
Ishack, S, Lipner, SR. Bioinformatics and immunoinformatics to support COVID-19 vaccine development. *J Med Virol*. 2021; 93: 5209- 5211. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.27017>

# Sequence analysis

- Assembly
  - Clustering
  - Phylogenetic analysis
  - Motif finding
- 
- Gene prediction
  - Annotation



# Structure analysis



Experimental data  
X-ray crystallography  
NMR  
cryo-EM

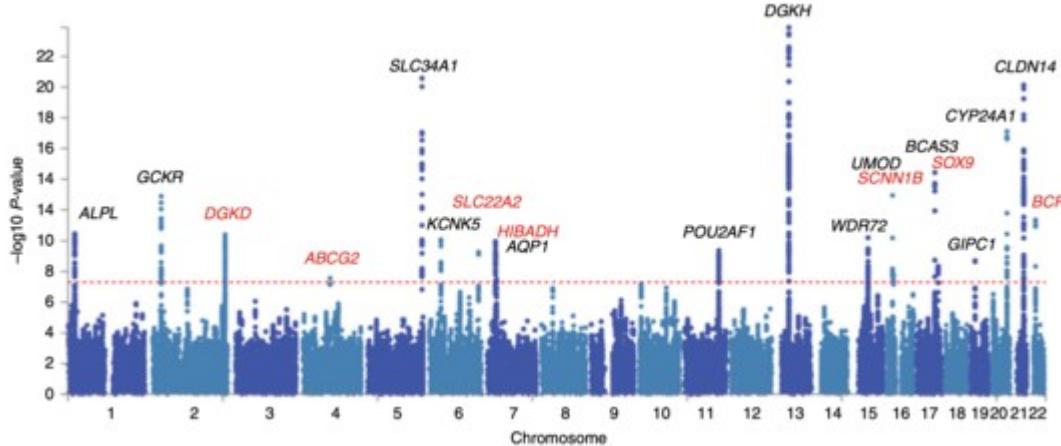
Prediction  
"threading"  
AlphaFold

docking

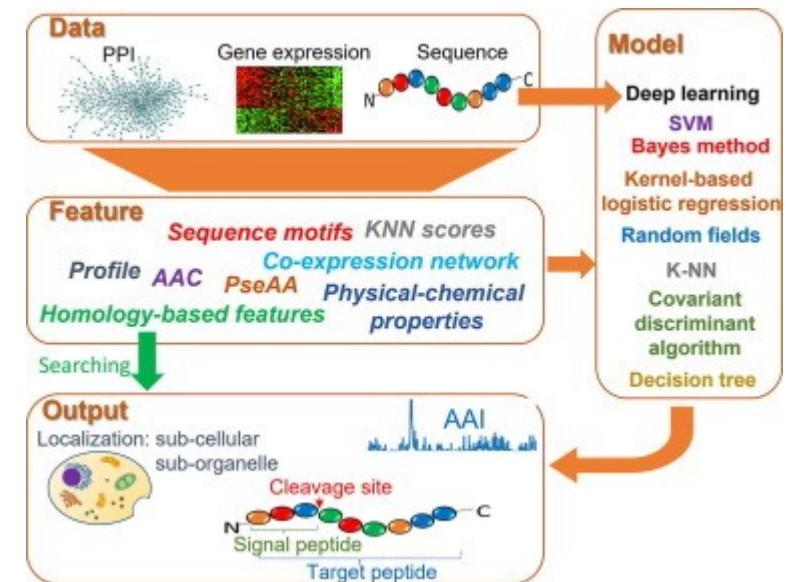
# Interpretation

## GWAS

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genome-wide\\_association\\_study](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genome-wide_association_study)

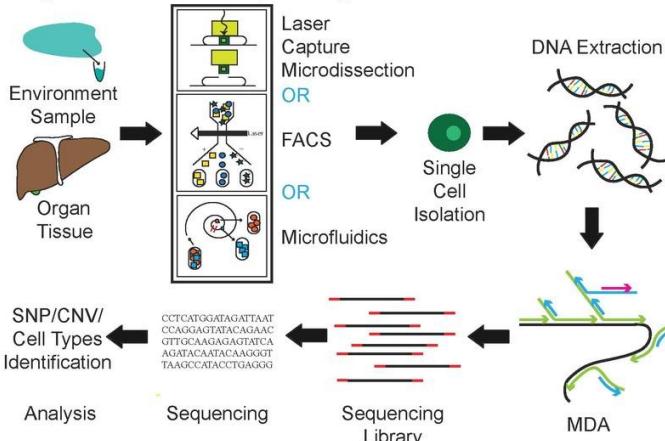


Yuexu Jiang et al., Computational methods for protein localization prediction, Computational and Structural Biotechnology Journal, 19, 2021  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.csbj.2021.10.023>



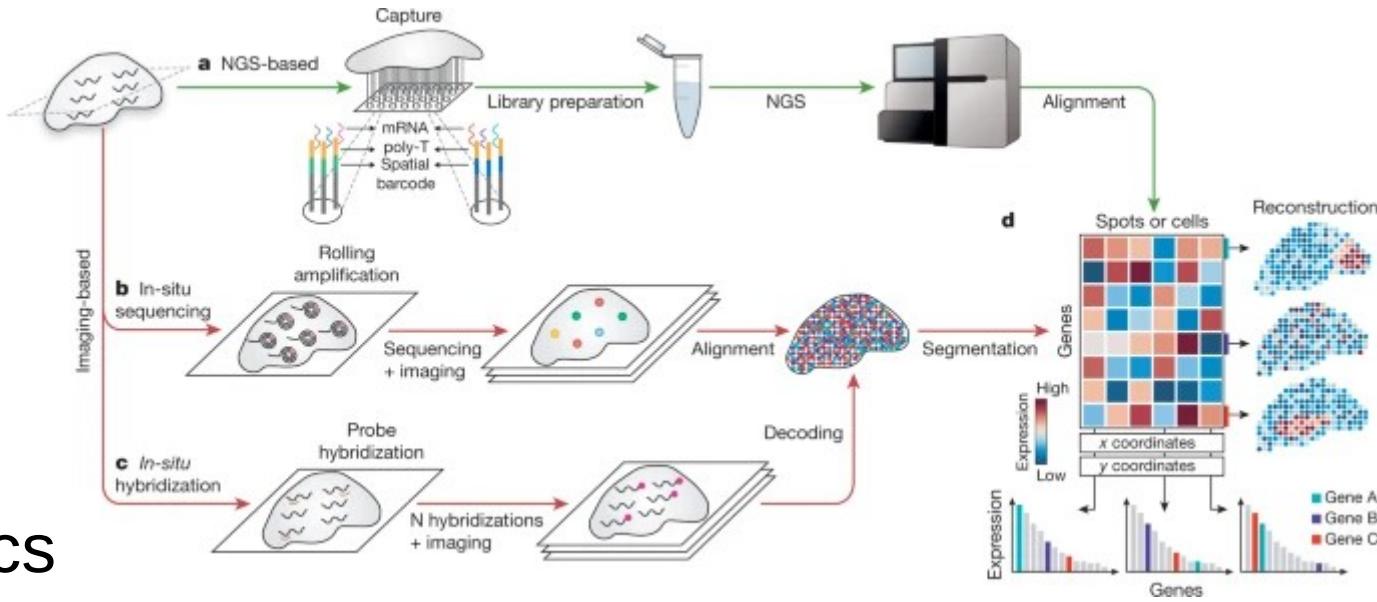
# Some trends

## Single Cell Genome Sequencing Workflow



## single cell transcriptomics

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Single-cell\\_sequencing](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Single-cell_sequencing)

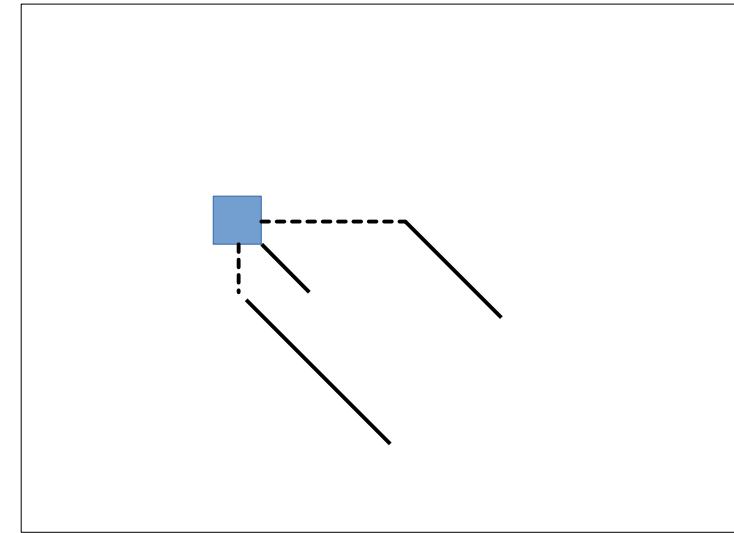
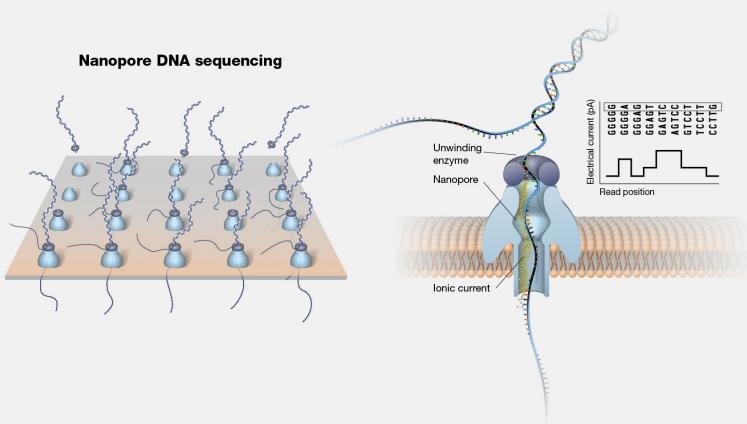


## spatial transcriptomics

<https://www.nature.com/articles/s41586-021-03634-9>

# Long reads

<https://www.genome.gov/genetics-glossary/Nanopore-DNA-Sequencing>



wavefront alignment